

LICENSE AGREEMENT

LICENSE DETAILS:

Quote ID: Q-140052

Licensee: The UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI, Helsinki, Finland (“the National Library of Finland”), and each of the other members of the FinELib Consortium as listed and identified in Section 2 of this License Details Page, whereas the National Library of Finland represents the other Licensees via a power of attorney. The National Library of Finland and other members each “the Licensee”.

Primary Address of the National Library of Finland: Unioninkatu 36 (P.O. Box 15), FIN-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland.

This License Agreement between Springer Nature Customer Service Center GmbH, Europaplatz 3,69115 Heidelberg, Germany (“Licensor”) and Licensee (Licensees listed in Section 2) incorporates the following documents:

- This License Details page;
- The Product Terms;
- The General Terms and Conditions attached hereto

When executed Licensor and the National Library of Finland (for itself and on behalf of the other Licensees as listed in Section 2 via power of attorney), this License Agreement shall be deemed effective on the Commencement Date for any Product licensed hereunder.

1. Products and License Fee

Products	License Fee		
	2025	2026	2027 (optional)
Nature Transformative Agreement*			
- Publishing Fee (Part A) / APC Fund	€ 204,598.80	€ 211,759.60	€ 217,053.60
- Reading Fee (Part B)	€ 560,020.33	€ 571,200.68	€ 585,480.69
Single Title Journal Subscriptions and Legacy Sets (Nature journals)			
- Nature Reviews & Protocols journals	€ 306,341.42	€ 315,446,15	€ 324,854,82
Scientific American	€ 3,569.71	€ 3,676.80	€ 3,787.11
License Fees in Total	€ 1,074,530.26	€ 1,102,083.23	€ 1,131,176.22

Cost division model

Parties agree to the following cost division model to allocate the overall License Fees under these Product Terms referenced in the table below among the individual Licensees

	Nature Transformative Fee 2025	Nature Transformative 2026	Nature Transformative 2027 (optional)
University of Oulu incl. Oulu university hospital	€ 73,180.29	€ 74,907.12	€ 76,779.80
Tampere university incl. Tampere university hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	€ 69,774.36	€ 71,465.00	€ 73,251.63
University of Jyväskylä	€ 55,914.23	€ 57,269.03	€ 58,700.76
University of Helsinki incl. Helsinki university central hospital	€ 156,357.55	€ 160,075.19	€ 164,077.07
University of Eastern Finland incl. Kuopio University Hospital	€ 71,799.44	€ 73,539.14	€ 75,377.62
University of Turku inc. Turku University Central Hospital	€ 59,987.02	€ 61,390.25	€ 62,925.01
Lappeenranta- Lahti University of Technology LUT	€ 16,738.87	€ 17,144.45	€ 17,573.06
Åbo Akademy University	€ 33,661.37	€ 34,476.99	€ 35,338.91
Aalto University	€ 87,104.74	€ 89,215.29	€ 91,445.67
VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	€ 40,487.67	€ 41,468.68	€ 42,505.40
Natural Resources Institute Finland	€ 23,354.61	€ 23,902.40	€ 24,499.96
Geological Survey of Finland	€ 11,892.99	€ 12,181.16	€ 12,485.69
Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare	€ 7,186.75	€ 7,360.89	€ 7,544.91
Finnish Meteorological Institute	€ 20,463.63	€ 20,959.46	€ 21,483.45
Finnish Environment Institute	€ 20,446.15	€ 20,941.56	€ 21,465.10
Finnish Patent and Registration Office	€ 11,000.01	€ 11,266.54	€ 11,548.20
Academy of Finland	€ 5,269.45	€ 5,397.13	€ 5,532.05
License Fee Total	€ 764,619.13	€ 782,960.28	€ 802,534.29

For clarity, the fees charged for the Product Terms “Nature Transformative Agreement - Part A – Open Access Publishing” are fees solely related to services, and not to a provision of a license to Content. The fees charged for

the Product Terms “Nature Transformative Agreement – Part B - Access to Content” are fees solely related to access and use of the Content.

1. Payment Terms

- 1.1 The License Fee(s) is/are due annually within 60 days from the receipt of invoice. The invoice must contain the following information:

reference: H9812 FinELib Alkio Ari

name of the Licensed content

subscription year

Invoicing information:

University of Helsinki/FinELib

P.O.Box 15 (Unioninkatu 36)

FIN-00014 Helsinki University

Finland

BP: 3000135219

Email: finelib@helsinki.fi

1. Licensee Information

Universities

Aalto University

PO Box 11000, 00076 Aalto

Value added tax identification number: FI-22283574

Abo Akademi University

Domkyrkogatan 2-4, FI-20500 Åbo, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02463121

Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT

P.O.Box 20 (Yliopistonkatu 34), FIN-53851 Lappeenranta, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02459042

Tampere University including Tampere University Hospital

Tampere University Foundation sr, Tampere University, 33014

TAMPERE UNIVERSITY

Value added tax identification number: FI-28445618

University of Eastern Finland including Kuopio University Hospital

Yliopistonranta 1, P.O.Box1627, FI-70211 Kuopio

Value added tax identification number: FI-22857339

University of Helsinki including Helsinki University Central Hospital

P.O. Box 33, FIN-00014 Helsinki University, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-03134717

University of Jyväskylä

P.O.Box 35, FIN-40351 Jyväskylä, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02458947

University of Oulu including Oulu University Hospital

P.O.Box 7500, FIN-90014 University of Oulu, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02458955

University of Turku including Turku university central hospital

University of Turku, Feeniks Library, 20014 TURUN YLIOPISTO

Value added tax identification number: FI-02458963

Tampere University of Applied Sciences

Kuntokatu 3, 33520 Tampere

Value added tax identification number: FI-10154281

Research institutes**Academy of Finland**

Hakaniemenranta 6, POB 131, FI-00531 Helsinki.

Value added tax identification number: FI-02458939

Finnish Environment Institute

Latokartanonkaari 11, FI-00970 Helsinki, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-09961895

Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare

P.O.Box 30, FI-00271 Helsinki, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-22295006

Finnish Meteorological Institute

P.O.Box 503, FI-00101 Helsinki, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02446647

Finnish Patent and Registration Office

Sörnäisten rantatie 13 C, FI-00530 Helsinki, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02446831

Geological Survey of Finland

P.O.Box 96, FI-02151 Espoo, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-02446807

Natural Resources Institute Finland

Latokartanonkaari 9, 00790 Helsinki, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI02446292

VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland

P.O. Box 1000, FI-02044 VTT, Finland

Value added tax identification number: FI-26473754

Licensee shall promptly notify Licensor of any IP-Address changes via the National Library of Finland. Licensor shall promptly activate and/or deactivate IP-addresses accordingly. Licensor reserves the right to confirm accuracy of the IP-Address(es) supplied before grant of access. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this License Agreement, notifications of IP-Address changes may be made in electronic format.

For avoidance of doubt, the IP-Addresses and any updates to them will be provided directly from the National Library of Finland to the Licensor and neither the National Library of Finland nor the Licensee(s) will be required to use the services of any other third party to do this.

The National Library of Finland represents that it is currently not the subject or target of any sanctions imposed by sanctions authorities in the United States, the United Nations Security Council, the European Union, member states of the European Union or the United Kingdom (“Applicable Sanctions”) and to its knowledge, after reasonable inquiry, neither is any Licensee. Licensor may unilaterally terminate this License Agreement, either in whole or with respect to a particular Licensee, with immediate effect on written notice if Licensor has reasonable grounds to believe that either (i) the National Library of Finland is in breach of that representation or (ii) Licensor may violate applicable sanctions by the provision of access to Content under the License Agreement due to a change in law or an entity or person being on a sanctions black list.

Licensor represents that Licensor is currently not the subject or target of any Applicable Sanctions. the National Library of Finland and/or Licensee may unilaterally terminate this License Agreement, with immediate effect on written notice if Licensee has reasonable grounds to believe that either (i) Licensor is in breach of that representation or (ii) Licensee may violate applicable sanctions by paying the License Fees under the License Agreement due to a change in law or an entity or person being on a sanctions black list.

If such termination is exercised during the Term, at the National Library of Finland’s request Licensor will refund the National Library of Finland the License Fee in response to Licensor’s termination of Licensee(s) access under this sanctions clause if, in Licensor’s sole determination, the refund is permitted under applicable restrictions and there are no restrictions to actually conduct such refund by means generally used by Licensor. If subject to the preceding sentence, Licensor is able to reimburse the National Library of Finland, such refund will be calculated on a pro-rata basis based on the License Fees paid for any Product in advance, based on the number of full calendar months remaining in the Term for such Product. If at the time of termination the License Fees for the applicable year had not yet been paid, the License Fees will be prorated and the License Fees for the period when access was granted and/or Publishing Services were provided will be invoiced and paid in accordance with this License Agreement; if such invoicing is permitted under applicable restrictions and there are no restrictions to actually conduct invoicing. If there are restrictions in place regarding refunding or invoicing, the refunding or invoicing will take place without delay once the restrictions have been lifted.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have signed this License Agreement by their respective, duly authorized representatives on the date set forth below.

THE NATIONAL LIBRARY OF FINLAND for the Licensees

LICENSOR

Signature: _____

Signature: _____

Name

Name

(Printed): Katja Hilska-Keinänen, the National Library of Finland

(Printed): Peter Kaul

Title: Director of Services

Title: general Manager

Date: 2025/02/14

Date: 2025/02/13

Signature: _____

Name

(Printed): Carolyn Honour

Title: Chief Commercial Officer

Date: 2025/02/13

Product Terms

Nature Transformative Agreement

WHEREAS, the Licensor, and the Licensees intend to establish a legal and economic framework to allow: (a) Eligible Authors to publish open access articles in the Nature Hybrid journals listed in Schedule 1 (Nature Hybrid Journals), whereby article processing charges would be already considered as a part of the overall fees under these Product Terms; and (b) access to the journals listed in Section 4 of Part B (Content). Licensor will provide (i) the Publishing Services to each Licensee for the benefit of Eligible Authors of the Licensees and (ii) access to the Content by the Authorized Users of Licensees. The National Library of Finland is paying the Fees on behalf of the Licensees in consideration of Licensor's provision of such Publishing Services to the Licensee for the benefit of Eligible Authors of the Licensees and access to the Content by Authorized Users of Licensees.

These Product Terms incorporate the following Schedules:

- Schedule 1 Nature Hybrid Journals
- Schedule 2 Continuing Access Journals
- Schedule 3 APC Rates
- Schedule 4 Holdings List

Term of these Product Terms (applicable to Part A and B):

The Term shall begin on 1st January 2025 (the "Commencement Date") and shall end on 31st December 2026 unless terminated earlier in accordance with this License Agreement. Licensee shall have the option to renew the Term for additional one-year term, for the calendar year 2027 indicated in Section 1 above, for the License Fees indicated with respect to year 2027. Such option is subject to the condition that Licensor receives written notification of Licensee's exercise of its option for the renewal term no later than 60 days prior to the end of the current year of the Term. For avoidance of doubt, use of the option year requires participation by all Licensees.

PART A – OPEN ACCESS PUBLISHING

1. Definitions

- 1.1 The following terms shall have the following meanings when used within these Product Terms, and shall apply in addition to the definitions included in Section 1 of the General Terms and Conditions:
- 1.1.1 "**APC Fund**" means the fund from which Eligible Authors can publish Eligible Articles and corresponds to the Publishing Fee as specified in the License Fee section of this Agreement;
 - 1.1.2 "**Article Approval Process**" means the Publisher's standard approval portal for journals;
 - 1.1.3 "**Article Processing Charge**" means the Publisher's article processing charge for publishing an open access article in the applicable journal, as specified in Schedule 3 (APC Rates);
 - 1.1.4 "**Eligible Authors**" means authors who (i) are "**Affiliated**" with a Licensee as Authorized Users excluding Walk-in-Users, whereby in case of articles published by multiple authors, only the corresponding author may qualify as an Affiliated Author, (ii) have signed one of the then current open access publishing agreements used at the Licensor to publish an article in one of the Licensor's Nature Hybrid Journals under an Open Access License, and (iii) for which a Licensee has confirmed the status as Affiliated Author. For clarity, an author is an Eligible Author also if they were an Authorized User at the time of submission of article, at editorial article acceptance or at "requested date" provided that the author is identified as an Affiliated Author.

For the avoidance of doubt, it is the sole responsibility of the Licensee to verify if an author is an Affiliated Author. If the Licensee confirmed the affiliation of an author with respect to an article, this author shall be deemed an Affiliated Author.

1.1.5 “**Eligible Articles**” means articles (i) which are original and not infringe on any law and/or third party right and meet all ethical standards as required in the current guidelines of the Commission for Publication Ethics (COPE) and other policies of the Licensor, (ii) which are written by Eligible Authors, (iii) which are editorially accepted by the Licensor for publication in an Nature Hybrid Journal, with an acceptance date not later than 31.12.2025, and (iv) which are in one of the following article types:

- Original Paper – Standard article, usually presenting new results articles published under this article type may also be referred to as:
- Analysis
- Article
- Letter
- Brief Communication
- Registered Report
- Resource
- Technical Report

The Parties may agree in writing to add other article types to the definition of “Eligible Articles”.

1.1.6 “**Open Access License**” means a Creative Commons license used for the publishing of Eligible Articles in Nature Hybrid Journals. The Licensor currently offers CC BY 4.0, but this is subject to change to newer versions of the said license at any time by the Licensor. It is understood that journals may during the Term offer other open access license options in addition to CC BY 4.0. If more than 2% of the Nature Hybrid Journals choose to change the license from the currently offered license specified in this clause, the Licensor shall promptly inform the Licensee through the National Library of Finland, and the Licensee shall have the right to terminate the License Agreement by written notice to Licensor in accordance with Section 7.2 of the General Terms and Conditions within 30 days upon the date of notification, such termination being effective with the beginning of the month of the Term following receipt of termination notice. For avoidance of doubt this clause does not prevent the Licensor from implementing CC0-license for data.

For Clarity: If an Affiliated Author wishes to publish its article under another open access license than the agreed CC BY 4.0 as specified per title in Schedule 1 (also allowing newer versions of that license) those articles shall not be subject to these Open Access Publishing Product Terms. In case the Article Processing Charge for any such article is deducted from the APC Fund, Licensor will correct the APC Fund of Licensee promptly upon knowledge.

1.1.7 “**Nature Hybrid Journals**” means Licensor’s Nature hybrid journals available for publication under these Product Terms. A current list is attached in Schedule 1. Such new, start-up journals initiated by Licensor and first published during Term (“New Starts”) which Licensor, at its choice, qualifies as Nature Hybrid Journals will automatically be available to Eligible Authors. The list of Nature Hybrid Journals will be updated on an annual basis (including New Starts) at the latest 30 days prior to the end of the calendar year. If the total number of Nature Hybrid Journal titles is reduced by 5% or more compared to the title list of the respective previous year of the Term, Licensee shall be entitled to terminate this License Agreement by written notice, to be received by Licensor until the 15th of December the latest, the termination being effective at the beginning of the subsequent year of the Term. Additionally if the number of Nature Hybrid Journal titles in a main discipline with more than fifty (50) titles (according to Schedule 1) is reduced by more than 30% compared to the title list of the previous year, only such Licensee(s) whose publishing activity in such main discipline represents more than 30% of its overall Eligible Articles within the respective year, shall be entitled to terminate this License Agreement by written notice, to be received by Licensor until the 15th of December the latest, the termination being effective at the beginning of the subsequent year of the Term.

- 1.1.8 If, during the Term, Licensor decides to change the business model of a Nature Hybrid Journal to solely offering open access publication, such journal will nevertheless remain a Nature Hybrid Journal for the purposes of this License Agreement.
- 1.1.9 “Publishing Services” means Licensor’s services covered by the standard list price article processing charge at the relevant Nature Hybrid Journal procured by Licensee for the publication of an Eligible Article. Publishing Services include a) pre-publishing services, which include managing the publishing process, the provision of online tools for editors and authors, article review, copy-editing, typesetting and formatting, production and hosting, liaising with abstracting and indexing services, and customer services, and identification and verification workflow of Eligible Authors, and b) (subject to the Eligible Author agreeing to the journal publisher’s publishing terms, and subject to these Product Terms), procuring the publication of the Eligible Article in a Nature Hybrid Journal. For clarity, the manner of provision of services listed in point a) may vary from journal to journal based on their applicable workflows.

2. Open Access Publishing

Publication of Eligible Articles

- 2.1.1 Eligible Authors will retain copyright in the Eligible Article, subject to the following exceptions: if requested by the author, and/or otherwise required by mandatory law or third parties (such as funding bodies or author’s employer). For avoidance of doubt, Affiliates of Licensor or owners of the Nature Hybrid Journals are not considered a third party under this Section.
- 2.1.2 With the start of the Term, Licensor will start the identification process of Eligible Authors according to these Product Terms. For the avoidance of doubt: Eligible Articles may therefore include articles with a date of editorial acceptance prior to the start of the Term. Any Article Processing Charge for an Eligible Article submitted by an Eligible Author shall be deducted by the Licensor from the APC Fund upon the date when the Licensee has confirmed the status of the author as an Affiliated Author and Licensor shall then publish such Eligible Article on its Platform under the applicable Open Access License. The APC for any article submitted to the Licensor from an Affiliated Author, which is not an Eligible Article, will not be deducted from the APC Fund and will be charged separately under the Licensor’s standard process; alternatively, such author may choose to submit its article for publication on a subscription basis. Licensor will refund any remaining APC Fund to the Licensee via the National Library at the end of the Term, such being calculated by multiplying the remaining Eligible Articles with the Agreed APC Rate of the calendar year of the Term from which such articles originate. The Licensee operates a **‘compulsory Open Access policy’** whereby all Eligible Authors shall be required to publish Eligible Articles under an Open Access License. If an Eligible Author wishes to publish an Eligible Article on a subscription basis, and the Eligible Author contacts the Licensee on this point, the Licensee shall reject the Eligible Author at the authorization stage under Section 2.2.4.
- 2.1.3 Eligible Articles will be published under the Open Access License at Publisher’s Platform. Licensor shall use its best efforts to provide online access to the Eligible Articles published under the Open Access License at Publisher’s Platform at all times and on a twenty-four-hour basis, subject to periodic unavailability due to (a) unexpected technical issues outside of Licensor’s control, and (b) server and software maintenance. Licensor further agrees to restore access as promptly as possible using best efforts in the event of an interruption or suspension of service. All of Licensor’s obligations under this Section are subject to (i) Licensee’s timely payment of the Publishing Fees. Licensee acknowledges that access requires full compliance with Licensor’s reasonable instructions regarding access to the Eligible Articles, whereby reasonable instructions in the aforementioned way shall mean measures in accordance with the then current standard of technology (Licensor must receive notification of a loss of access or interruption, specifying the circumstances in reasonable detail. Further, Licensor shall have no obligation under this Section for any unavailability caused in whole or in part by a Licensee or its Authorized Users or any third party.
- 2.1.4 The number of Eligible Articles as set forth in the monthly reports as per Section 2.1.5 will be determined by the date on which the relevant Article Processing Charge was deducted from the APC Fund.

- 2.1.5 The Licensors will report to the National Library of Finland acting on behalf of the Licensees, on a monthly basis how many Eligible Articles have been accepted and approved by Licensee and, if applicable, the Licensors will also report any articles in which regard the Licensee has rejected the status of the author as an Affiliated Author pursuant to these Product Terms. The report shall contain the following information regarding the Eligible Articles: a) Name and email address of the Eligible Author b) Name of the Licensee c) Funding organisation (research funder) if provided by author d) Date of acceptance of Eligible Article (provided that the policy of the Nature Hybrid Journal is to display the date of acceptance of the published article) e) Date of publication if applicable f) Nature Hybrid Journal title g) ISSN h) Eligible Article title i) Eligible Article type j) DOI k) Open Access License l) list APC and contracted Article Processing Charge m) approval date n) allocation month.

In addition, the National Library of Finland and Licensee can access and download reports via the Article Approval Process. The reports contain the following information: membership institute (Licensee), article title, DOI, article type, journal title, ISSN /eISSN license type, subject, submission date, acceptance date, approval/rejection date, approval requested date, approver, online first publication date, online issue publication date, contracted APC, corresponding author name, contributing authors, funder information.

Licensors will report to the National Library of Finland acting on behalf of the Licensees, on a quarterly basis the number of articles by Affiliated Authors published non-open access in Nature Hybrid Journals listed in Schedule 1. The report shall contain the following information regarding these articles published non-open access: a) Name and email address of the Corresponding Author b) Name of the Licensee c) Nature Hybrid Journal title d) ISSN e) Article title f) DOI.

- 2.1.6 The Licensors shall notify the National Library of Finland when the APC Fund is due to run out. The Licensors shall endeavor to submit such notification 6 weeks before the APC Fund runs out.

- 2.1.7 In case the APC Fund is not sufficient to cover any more Article Processing Charges, the Licensors will stop accepting Eligible Articles for open access publication pursuant to these Product Terms. Under such circumstances, the Licensors will notify the National Library of Finland and the relevant Licensee and either:

2.1.7.1 the National Library of Finland or the relevant Licensee may, at its sole discretion, decide to pay the APC for any relevant Eligible Article within 14 calendar days of receipt of the notice; or

2.1.7.2 where the National Library of Finland or relevant Licensee has not notified the Licensors according to Section 2.1.7.1., and an Eligible Author approaches the Licensors with the desire to publish an article, and pay the APC by himself/herself or by a third party, the Licensors reserves the right to publish such article; or

2.1.7.3 if Sections 2.1.7.1.) or 2.1.7.2. do not apply, the Eligible Article may be published on a subscription basis.

- 2.1.8 The Licensors undertakes to use reasonable efforts to use ORCID (<http://orcid.org/>) throughout the workflow from submission to publication and expose Eligible Author's ORCID ID in Eligible Articles and via Abstracting & Indexing (A&I) services, CrossRef and other discovery services. It is the Eligible Author's responsibility to provide all necessary details in respect of its ORCID ID to the Licensors.

- 2.1.9 Except for the last year of the Term, Licensors will calculate the annual average published list price APC for Eligible Articles for the respective year of the Term upon its expiry. If the annual average list price APC for Eligible Articles during the respective year of the Term is less than the agreed APC Rate (as specified in Schedule 3) for such year, the lower annual average list price APC shall be applied to all Eligible Articles of the respective year. During the last year of the Term Licensors shall calculate the annual average published list price APC for Eligible Articles at the same time as it informs the National Library of Finland according to Section 2.1.6 above about possible run-out of the APC Fund. If the average list price APC for Eligible Articles during the respective time-period is less than the agreed APC Rate (as specified in Schedule 3), the lower average list price APC shall be applied to all Eligible Articles of the respective time period.

Licensors shall credit any overpayment resulting from a lower average list price than the agreed APC Rate for the respective period back to the APC Fund and the total remaining APC Fund can then be used up to the end of the Term of the License Agreement.

- 2.1.10 If the National Library of Finland defaults with respect to payment of the Fees in accordance with these Product Terms and the Agreement, Licensor may, pursuant to Section 7.4 (a) of the General Terms and Conditions, with respect to any articles not yet published, cease (i) the author identification process, (ii) submission to the Licensee of articles of Affiliated Authors for approval according to Section 2.2.4. and (iii) publication of any Eligible Article (excluding Eligible Articles covered by previously paid Publishing Fees under this License Agreement under these Product Terms). Licensor, however, shall be free to offer to enter into separate agreements with Affiliate Authors affected by such default for publishing services subject to payment of any applicable article processing charge by the relevant Affiliated Author(s). For clarity, within ten business days after the National Library of Finland cures its payment default, Licensor shall recommence the activities set forth in subparagraphs (i) – (iii) above, however Licensor shall not be obliged to recommence the activities for any articles processed between cessation of activities and recommencing the activities.

2.2 Editorial Independence

- 2.2.1 Nothing herein contained shall oblige the Licensor or any third party to accept or publish any article submitted to the Licensor by an Eligible Author. The Licensees acknowledge that the selection of material to be accepted and published by the Licensor or a third party in control of the publishing process is entirely at the discretion of the Licensor or said third party. The Licensees waive any claim they may have against the Licensor or said third party in the event that the Licensor or said third party refuses or declines to publish any material (or part thereof) submitted by an Eligible Author.
- 2.2.2 Process for identification of Affiliated Authors:
- a) It is the Licensee's responsibility to provide the parameters (currently Licensee's IP-ranges, email domains and Licensee's names) for identification of Affiliated Authors and shall update the Licensor of any changes in those parameters (currently changes in IP-ranges and email domains and Licensee's names) as soon as reasonably practicable.
 - b) Affiliated Authors shall identify themselves as follows:
 - c) With respect to publication in any Nature Hybrid Journal by selecting either their institution's name or using their e-mail domain or by IP address recognition within the identification process.
- 2.2.3 If an Affiliated Author does not identify themselves in accordance with section 2.2.2. and then publishes such article on a subscription basis or pays the APC themselves, the Licensor shall not be required to then convert the article so that it is released pursuant to an Open Access License, and shall not be required to refund the APC paid by the Affiliated Author.
- 2.2.4 The Licensor shall notify the Licensee by email each time an author is identified as an Affiliated Author. The respective Licensee shall confirm or deny that the author is "an Affiliated Author pursuant to Section 1.1.4, within 3 business days following such notification, and in the case of confirmation, shall be deemed to have confirmed the Publishing Services for the respective Eligible Article. In case Licensor does not receive either a confirmation or a denial within 3 business days after Licensor has notified the respective Licensee, Licensor will send a reminder, with a 4-day grace period, which shall inform the respective Licensee that Licensor will deem the author to be an Affiliated Author and continue the publishing process, and deduct the for such article from the APC Fund pursuant to these Product Terms, if the set grace period expires without any declaration by the respective Licensee.
- 2.2.5 During the Term, if the Licensor fails to identify authors as Affiliated Authors despite correctly provided parameters as specified in Section 2.2.2 (as applicable), the Licensor shall be responsible for rectifying the status of the article, subject to the following process:

- a) The National Library of Finland shall notify the Licensor no later than 6 months following the date of first online publication of the relevant article that it believes that the parameters have not been correctly applied.
 - b) The Licensor shall promptly upon such notification investigate and confirm to the National Library of Finland whether the parameters have been applied correctly, or incorrectly.
 - c) In the event the parameters have been applied incorrectly, the article shall constitute an Eligible Article for the purposes of this Agreement. Accordingly, the Licensor shall request the Eligible Author's written consent to publish the Eligible Article under an Open Access Licence. Upon receipt of the signed open access publishing agreement from the Eligible Author, the Eligible Article shall be subject to a correction which specifies that the Eligible Article is published under an Open Access License going forward.
 - d) The Licensor shall issue the correction described in c) above within 30 days from receipt of the signed open access publishing agreement. The National Library of Finland agrees and acknowledges that any delay by an Eligible Author in signing an open access publishing agreement, or in consenting to the draft language of the correction, shall result in a delay in rectifying the Article's status.
 - e) Upon issuing the correction and rectifying the status of the Eligible Article, the Article Processing Charge for the Eligible Article shall be deducted from the APC Fund in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.
- 2.2.6 The parties may mutually agree in writing to a different, more automated mechanism to verify identification criteria for Eligible Authors.
- 2.2.7 From time to time, the Licensor shall be entitled to revise the identification and verification process described above in order to improve the process for Eligible Authors and Licensees. The Licensor shall notify the National Library of Finland in writing at least 8 weeks in advance of any such changes to the process.
- 2.2.8 All communications specified in Sections 2.2.2 and 2.2.4 above shall be managed through the Article Approval Process, however Parties agree that in exceptional cases communication may also be made via other means (such as e-mail communication).

PART B – ACCESS TO CONTENT

1. Continuing Access Rights

- 1.1 Continuing Access: During the Term Licensee shall have access to the Continuing Access Journals as listed in Section 3 of these Product Terms first published during the Term and to the Continuing Access Journals first published from the Start Date specified in Attachment 2: Nature Research Holding List. After the Term, Licensee shall have Continuing Access to the Continuing Access Journals, subject to all the terms and conditions of this License Agreement.
- 1.2 Backfile Access During the Term with respect to the Nature Research Continuing Access Journals licensed in any calendar year of the Term for the first time: In addition, during the Term only, Licensee will be granted access to the Content of titles listed in Section 3 published beginning the later of (a) four years prior to the Commencement Date or (b) the first date of publication.
- 1.3 Backfile Access During the Term with respect to Continuing Access Journals listed in Attachment 3 “Nature Research Backfile Access” in the Product Terms “Single Title Journal Subscriptions and Legacy Sets, Nature Research Journals”: in addition, during the Term only, Licensees will be granted access to the Content of the Continuing Access Journals titles as listed in aforementioned Attachment 3.
- 1.4 Licensor shall provide Continuing Access online on the Platform covered by the Reading Fee. If Licensor ceases to provide Continuing Access at a Platform controlled by Licensor, Licensee may opt to have the Content delivered on industry standard physical media for no charge. In such case the Licensee is permitted to mount the Content, communicate, make available and provide access to such Content via a Secure Network to Authorized Users in accordance with the terms of this License Agreement and is further permitted to make such copies or re-format the Content in any way to ensure their future preservation and accessibility in accordance with this Agreement.
- 1.5 Continuing Access in case of early termination: In case termination was caused by non-payment by National Library of Finland, clauses above shall only apply to Content for which Licensor has received payment.

2. Withdrawal of Titles / Transfer / SUSHI / Publication of Electronic version

- 2.1 The Content as listed in Section 3 may be updated on an annual basis. Licensor will notify Licensee of such withdrawal at the latest 30 days prior to the end of the calendar year. If one or more titles are withdrawn, the price of the withdrawn title(s) are deducted from the fees related to the Reading Fee per Licensee as set forth in the quotation provided by Licensor to the National Library of Finland, for the remaining unexpired portion of the Term. Upon written request by the National Library of Finland, Licensor and National Library of Finland will discuss an accordingly reduced (based on the publication output data provided from Licensor to the National Library of Finland) Publishing Fee for the calendar years of the Term in which the withdrawal is effective. If Licensor and National Library of Finland do not agree within 30 days to such reduced Publishing Fee(s), National Library of Finland has the right to terminate this License Agreement for all Licensees with a notice period of two weeks, however any Eligible Articles editorially accepted until the effective date of termination will be processed according to this License Agreement, particularly Licensee will, if applicable, confirm status of Affiliated Authors and related APCs will be deducted from the APC Fund. In circumstances in which it is not possible for the Licensor to give the Licensee such advance notice, for example because the material to be withdrawn poses a legal risk or a risk to health or life, the Licensor will give as much notice as it can of such withdrawal.

For the avoidance of doubt Section 2.1 shall not apply if: (i) parts of a subscribed journal (e.g. single articles or single issues) are withdrawn

2.2 If Licensor’s publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to another publisher, Licensor will use commercially reasonable efforts to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to such part of the Content published from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge either (a) online on the Platform, (b) online on the new publisher’s website under the same user terms as this license agreement provides, or (c) offline by providing the same on a digital storage medium conforming to industry standards. In case of (c) above, use of the Content shall be subject to the terms of this License Agreement, except for Sections 4.3,4.4, 4.8, 4.9, 4.12, 4.13, 4.14, 4.15 of the General Terms and Conditions. If Licensor is unable to do any of the foregoing, Licensor shall, upon Licensee’s request, make a pro rata refund of the Reading Fee for the value of the lost Continuing Access Content. The value will be determined by taking into account the fees paid by Licensee corresponding to such lost Continuing Access Content (including fees paid in previous agreement terms).

Licensor undertakes to continue providing the Content to Portico for the duration of the Term.

If Licensor’s publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to an Affiliate, Licensor guarantees to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to the Content from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge online on the Platform in accordance with Section 1.2.

2.4 Licensor shall maintain the Standardized Usage Statistics Harvesting Initiative (SUSHI) protocol (www.niso.org/workrooms/sushi) for the Content covered by this Product Terms on the Platforms.

2.5 Licensor shall make available the electronic copy of each journal covered in the Content under these Product Terms, no later than the start of business hours on the day of publication of the printed version. In the event that for technical reasons this is not possible for any particular journal, as a matter of course, such journal shall be identified at the time of licensing, together with the reasons therefore.

3. Content

Schedule 1: Nature Hybrid Journals

	Product ID	Title	ISSN electronic	ISSN print	Open Access
1.	41586	Nature	1476-4687	0028-0836	Hybrid (Open Choice)
2.	43587	Nature Aging	2662-8465		Hybrid (Open Choice)
3.	41550	Nature Astronomy	2397-3366		Hybrid (Open Choice)
4.	41551	Nature Biomedical Engineering	2157-846X		Hybrid (Open Choice)
5.	41587	Nature Biotechnology	1546-1696	1087-0156	Hybrid (Open Choice)
6.	43018	Nature Cancer	2662-1347		Hybrid (Open Choice)
7.	44161	Nature Cardiovascular Research	2731-0590		Hybrid (Open Choice)
8.	41929	Nature Catalysis	2520-1158		Hybrid (Open Choice)
9.	41556	Nature Cell Biology	1476-4679	1465-7392	Hybrid (Open Choice)
10.	41589	Nature Chemical Biology	1552-4469	1552-4450	Hybrid (Open Choice)
11.	44286	Nature Chemical Engineering	2948-1198		Hybrid (Open Choice)
12.	41557	Nature Chemistry	1755-4349	1755-4330	Hybrid (Open Choice)
13.	44284	Nature Cities	2731-9997		Hybrid (Open Choice)
14.	41558	Nature Climate Change	1758-6798	1758-678X	Hybrid (Open Choice)
15.	43588	Nature Computational Science	2662-8457		Hybrid (Open Choice)

	Product ID	Title	ISSN electronic	ISSN print	Open Access
16.	41559	Nature Ecology & Evolution	2397-334X		Hybrid (Open Choice)
17.	41928	Nature Electronics	2520-1131		Hybrid (Open Choice)
18.	41560	Nature Energy	2058-7546		Hybrid (Open Choice)
19.	43016	Nature Food	2662-1355		Hybrid (Open Choice)
20.	41588	Nature Genetics	1546-1718	1061-4036	Hybrid (Open Choice)
21.	41561	Nature Geoscience	1752-0908	1752-0894	Hybrid (Open Choice)
22.	41562	Nature Human Behaviour	2397-3374		Hybrid (Open Choice)
23.	41590	Nature Immunology	1529-2916	1529-2908	Hybrid (Open Choice)
24.	42256	Nature Machine Intelligence	2522-5839		Hybrid (Open Choice)
25.	41563	Nature Materials	1476-4660	1476-1122	Hybrid (Open Choice)
26.	41591	Nature Medicine	1546-170X	1078-8956	Hybrid (Open Choice)
27.	44220	Nature Mental Health	2731-6076		Hybrid (Open Choice)
28.	42255	Nature Metabolism	2522-5812		Hybrid (Open Choice)
29.	41592	Nature Methods	1548-7105	1548-7091	Hybrid (Open Choice)
30.	41564	Nature Microbiology	2058-5276		Hybrid (Open Choice)
31.	41565	Nature Nanotechnology	1748-3395	1748-3387	Hybrid (Open Choice)
32.	41593	Nature Neuroscience	1546-1726	1097-6256	Hybrid (Open Choice)
33.	41566	Nature Photonics	1749-4893	1749-4885	Hybrid (Open Choice)
34.	41567	Nature Physics	1745-2481	1745-2473	Hybrid (Open Choice)
35.	41477	Nature Plants	2055-0278		Hybrid (Open Choice)
36.	41594	Nature Structural & Molecular Biology	1545-9985	1545-9993	Hybrid (Open Choice)
37.	41893	Nature Sustainability	2398-9629		Hybrid (Open Choice)
38.	44160	Nature Synthesis	2731-0582		Hybrid (Open Choice)
39.	44221	Nature Water	2731-6084		Hybrid (Open Choice)

* For clarity, new, start-up journals initiated by Licensor and first published during Term (“New Starts”) which Licensor, at its choice, qualifies as Nature Hybrid Journals, will automatically be available to Eligible Authors, to publish in.

Schedule 2: Continuing Access Journals

	ISSN electronic	Product ID	PRODUCT	Copyright Year	Licensees																
					University of Oulu incl. Oulu University Hospital	Tampere University incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Jyväskylä	University of Helsinki incl. Helsinki University Central Hospital	University of Eastern Finland (UEF) incl. Kuopio University Hospital	University of Turku incl. Turku University Central Hospital	Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT	Abo Akademi University	Aalto University	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Geological Survey of Finland	Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Patent and Registration Office	Academy of Finland
1	1476-4687	41586	Nature	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	1546-1696	41587	Nature Biotechnology	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A
3	1476-4679	41556	Nature Cell Biology	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	1552-4469	41589	Nature Chemical Biology	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	1755-4349	41557	Nature Chemistry	2025	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	1546-1718	41588	Nature Genetics	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	1752-0908	41561	Nature Geoscience	2025	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A
8	1529-2916	41590	Nature Immunology	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	1476-4660	41563	Nature Materials	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	1546-170X	41591	Nature Medicine	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11	1548-7105	41592	Nature Methods	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12	1748-3395	41565	Nature Nanotechnology	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	1546-1726	41593	Nature Neuroscience	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
14	1749-4893	41566	Nature Photonics	2025	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
15	1745-2481	41567	Nature Physics	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
16	1545-9985	41594	Nature Structural & Molecular Biology	2025	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
17	2397-3366	41550	Nature Astronomy	2025	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
18	2157-846X	41551	Nature Biomedical Engineering	2025	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

19	2662-1347	43018	Nature Cancer	2025	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
20	2520-1158	41929	Nature Catalysis	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
21	1758-6798	41558	Nature Climate Change	2025	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A
22	2662-8457	43588	Nature Computational Science	2025	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
23	2397-334X	41559	Nature Ecology & Evolution	2025	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
24	2520-1131	41928	Nature Electronics	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
25	2058-7546	41560	Nature Energy	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
26	2662-1355	43016	Nature Food	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
27	2397-3374	41562	Nature Human Behaviour	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
28	2522-5839	42256	Nature Machine Intelligence	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
29	2522-5812	42255	Nature Metabolism	2025	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
30	2058-5276	41564	Nature Microbiology	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
31	2055-0278	41477	Nature Plants	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
32	2398-9629	41893	Nature Sustainability	2025	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	✓	N/A	N/A	✓	✓	N/A	N/A	N/A

Schedule 3: APC Rates

	2025	2026	2027
APC Fund	€ 204,598.80	€ 211,759.60	€ 217,053.60
Agreed APC Rate	€ 10,229.94	€ 10,587.98	€ 10,852.68
Number of Articles	20	20	20

For the avoidance of doubt, the APC Fund is the total of the number of all articles indicated above to be used during the Term.

If during a calendar year of the Term, the actual number of Eligible Articles confirmed under 2.2.4. exceeds the Number of Articles for that year, the APC Fund for the subsequent calendar year of the Term, will be used. and Licensor will deduct, for each Eligible Article of the then current year of the Term one Eligible Article from the Number of Articles set forth for the subsequent calendar year of the Term. Any unused Articles will roll over to the subsequent year during the Term. For the avoidance of doubt, Licensor will stop publishing Eligible Articles once the total Number of Articles for the Term is reached. In such case, Section 2.1.7 of these Product Terms applies.

Schedule 4: Holdings List

Continuing access rights for subscriptions under prior written agreements are as specified in Attachment 1: Nature Research Holdings List.

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Abo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUNI) incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office	
	Start Dates																	
Nature	1950-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1869-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	2010-2024	2024
Nature Astronomy	2023-2024	2018-2020		2017-2024														
Nature Biomedical Engineering		2021-2024		2023-2024														
Nature Biotechnology	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2014		1993-2024	1993-2009	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024						2021-2024
Nature Cancer				2020-2024					2022- 2024									
Nature Catalysis		2021-2024																
Nature Cell Biology	1999-2024	1999-2020	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2014		1999-2024	1999-2006	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2014						
Nature Chemical Biology		2009-2024		2005-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2010-2024		2012-2014						
Nature Chemistry		2010-2024		2009-2024					2012-2024	2015-2024						2020-2024		
Nature Climate Change		2012-2024		2012-2024			2021-2024	2007-2024		2013-2024		2012-2012		2013-2024	2012-2024			
Nature Ecology & Evolution	2022-2024			2018-2024							2019-2024							
Nature Electronics		2021-2024										2020-2024						
Nature Energy		2016-2024		2024						2019-2024		2017-2021	2024					
Nature Food				2023-2024								2021-2024						
Nature Genetics	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2014		1992-2024	1992-2013	1992-2024	1992-2024		1992-2014						
Nature Geoscience	2008-2016			2008-2024		2012-2024	2012-2024			2009-2024				2012-2024	2010-2024			
Nature Human Behaviour				2018-2024														
Nature Immunology	2000-2024	2000-2020	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024		2000-2014						
Nature Machine Intelligence										2022-2024					2021-2024			
Nature Materials	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2014		2002-2024	2002-2006	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2014						

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Abo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUNI) incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office
Nature Medicine	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2014		1995-2024	1998-2006	1995-2024	1995-2024		1995-2014					
Nature Metabolism				2019-2024			2021-2024										
Nature Methods	2004-2024	2011-2024	2004-2024	2004-2024			2014-2024		2004-2024	2010-2024		2012-2024					
Nature Microbiology	2022-2024			2016-2024								2021-2024					
Nature Nanotechnology	2008-2014	2006-2024		2006-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024	2006-2024	2007-2014					
Nature Neuroscience	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2014		1998-2024	1998-2006	1998-2024	1998-2024	2011-2024	1998-2014					
Nature Photonics		2007-2024		2007-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024		2012-2024					
Nature Physics	2009-2017	2005-2024		2005-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024	2005-2024	2012-2014					
Nature Plants	2024			2015-2024													
Nature Structural & Molecular Biology	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2014		1994-2024	1998-2006	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2014					
Nature Sustainability		2018-2024		2019-2024				2021-2024		2021-2024	2023-2024		2024	2021-2024			
Nature Computational Science											2024						

Attachment 2: Nature Research Backfile Access

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Åbo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUNI) incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office
	Backfile Access																
Nature	1950-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1869-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2021	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	1997-2024	2010-2024	2021-2024
Nature Astronomy	2021-2024	2017-2020		2017-2024			2021-2024										
Nature Biomedical Engineering		2018-2024		2021-2024			2021-2024										
Nature Biotechnology	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2014		1993-2024	1993-2009	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024	1993-2024					2021-2024
Nature Catalysis		2018-2024															
Nature Cancer				2020-2024					2021-2024								
Nature Cell Biology	1999-2024	1999-2020	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2014		1999-2024	1999-2006	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2024	1999-2014					
Nature Chemical Biology		2009-2024		2005-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2010-2024		2012-2014					
Nature Chemistry		2010-2024		2009-2024					2012-2024	2015-2024					2020-2024		
Nature Climate Change		2012-2024		2012-2024			2021-2024	2007-2024		2013-2024		2012-2012		2013-2024	2012-2024		
Nature Ecology & Evolution	2021-2024			2018-2024							2019-2024						
Nature Electronics		2018-2024										2020-2024					
Nature Energy		2016-2024		2021-2024						2019-2024		2017-2021	2021-2024				
Nature Food				2021-2024				2021-2024				2021-2024					
Nature Genetics	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2024	1992-2014		1992-2024	1992-2013	1992-2024	1992-2024		1992-2014					
Nature Geoscience	2008-2016			2008-2024		2012-2024	2012-2024			2009-2024				2012-2024	2010-2024		
Nature Human Behaviour				2018-2024													
Nature Immunology	2000-2024	2000-2020	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024		2000-2014					

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Åbo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUNI) incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office
Nature Machine Intelligence										2021-2024					2021-2024		
Nature Materials	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2014		2002-2024	2002-2006	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2024	2002-2014					
Nature Medicine	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2024	1995-2014		1995-2024	1998-2006	1995-2024	1995-2024		1995-2014					
Nature Metabolism				2019-2024			2021-20024										
Nature Methods	2004-2024	2011-2024	2004-2024	2004-2024			2014-2024		2004-2024	2010-2024		2012-2024					
Nature Microbiology	2021-2024			2016-2024								2021-2024					
Nature Nanotechnology	2008-2014	2006-2024		2006-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024	2006-2024	2007-2014					
Nature Neuroscience	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2024	1998-2014		1998-2024	1998-2006	1998-2024	1998-2024	2011-2024	1998-2014					
Nature Photonics		2007-2024		2007-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024		2012-2024					
Nature Physics	2009-2017	2005-2024		2005-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2009-2024	2005-2024	2012-2014					
Nature Plants	2021-2024			2015-2024													
Nature Structural & Molecular Biology	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2014		1994-2024	1998-2006	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2024	1994-2014					
Nature Sustainability		2018-2024		2018-2024				2021-2024		2021-2024	2021-2024		2021-2024	2021-2024	2021-2024		
Nature Computational Science											2021-2024						

Product Terms
Single Title Journal Subscriptions and Legacy Sets
(Nature journals)

1. Term and Access Rights

- 1.1 The Term shall begin on 1st January 2025 (the “Commencement Date”) and shall end on 31st December 2026 unless terminated earlier in accordance with this License Agreement.

Licensee shall have the option to renew the Term for additional one-year term, for the calendar year 2027 indicated in Section 1 above, for the License Fees indicated with respect to year 2027. Such option is subject to the condition that Licensor receives written notification of Licensee’s exercise of its option for the renewal term no later than 60 days prior to the end of the current year of the Term. For avoidance of doubt, use of the option year requires participation by all Licensees.

- 1.2 Continuing Access Journals: During the Term, Licensee shall have access to the Continuing Access Journals listed in Section 2.1 first published during the Term and to the Continuing Access Journals first published from the Start Date specified in Attachment 2: Nature Holding Lists. After the Term, Licensee shall have Continuing Access to the Continuing Access Journals, subject to all the terms and conditions of this License Agreement.

- 1.3 Backfile Access During the Term with respect to Continuing Access Journals licensed in any calendar year of the Term for the first time: In addition, during the Term only, Licensee will be granted access to the Content of the Continuing Access Journals titles listed in Section 2.1 published beginning the later of (a) four years prior to the Commencement Date or (b) the first date of publication.

- 1.4 Backfile Access During the Term with respect to Continuing Access Journals listed in Attachment 3 “Nature Backfile Access”: in addition, during the Term only, Licensees will be granted access to the Content of the Continuing Access Journals titles as listed in Attachment 3.

- 1.5 Licensor shall provide Continuing Access online on the Platform covered by the License Fee. If Licensor ceases to provide Continuing Access at a Platform controlled by Licensor, Licensee may opt to have the Content delivered on industry standard physical media for no charge. In such case the Licensee is permitted to mount the Content, communicate, make available and provide access to such Content via a Secure Network to Authorized Users in accordance with the terms of this License Agreement and is further permitted to make such copies or re-format the Content in any way to ensure their future preservation and accessibility in accordance with this Agreement.

- 1.6 Continuing Access in case of early termination: In case termination was caused by non-payment by National Library of Finland, clauses above shall only apply to Content for which Licensor has received payment.

- 1.7 Withdrawal of Titles / Transfer / SUSHI / Publication of Electronic version

1.7.1 The Content as listed in Section 2 may be updated on an annual basis. Licensor will notify Licensee of such withdrawal at the latest 30 days prior to the end of the calendar year. If one or more titles are withdrawn, the price of the withdrawn title(s) are deducted from the License Fees. In circumstances in which it is not possible for the Licensor to give the Licensee such advance notice, for example because the material to be withdrawn poses a legal risk or a risk to health or life, the Licensor will give as much notice as it can of such withdrawal. For the avoidance of doubt this Section shall not apply if: (i) parts of a subscribed journal (e.g. single articles or single issues) are withdrawn

- 1.7.2 If Licensor's publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to another publisher, Licensor will use commercially reasonable efforts to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to such part of the Content published from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge either (a) online on the Platform, (b) online on the new publisher's website under the same user terms as this license agreement provides, or (c) offline by providing the same on a digital storage medium conforming to industry standards. In case of (c) above, use of the Content shall be subject to the terms of this License Agreement, except for Sections 4.3,4.4, 4.8, 4.9, 4.12, 4.13, 4.14, 4.15 of the General Terms and Conditions. If Licensor is unable to do any of the foregoing, Licensor shall, upon Licensee's request, make a pro rata refund of the License Fee for the value of the lost Continuing Access Content. The value will be determined by taking into account the fees paid by Licensee corresponding to such lost Continuing Access Content (including fees paid in previous agreement terms).

Licensor undertakes to continue providing the Content to Portico for the duration of the Term.

If Licensor's publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to an Affiliate, Licensor guarantees to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to the Content from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge online on the Platform in accordance with Section 1.2.

- 1.7.3 Licensor shall maintain the Standardized Usage Statistics Harvesting Initiative (SUSHI) protocol (www.niso.org/workrooms/sushi) for the Content covered by this Product Terms on the Platforms.
- 1.7.4 Licensor shall make available the electronic copy of each journal covered in the Content under these Product Terms, no later than the start of business hours on the day of publication of the printed version. In the event that for technical reasons this is not possible for any particular journal, as a matter of course, such journal shall be identified at the time of licensing, together with the reasons therefore.

2. Content

- 2.1 Continuing Access Journals

					Licensees																
ISSN electronic	Product ID	PRODUCT	Copyright Year	University of Oulu incl. Oulu University Hospital	Tampere University incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Jyväskylä	University of Helsinki incl. Helsinki University Central Hospital	University of Eastern Finland (UEF) incl. Kuopio University Hospital	University of Turku incl. Turku University Central Hospital	Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT	Abo Akademi University	Aalto University	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Geological Survey of Finland	Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Patent and Registration Office	Academy of Finland	
1	1750-2799	41596	Nature Protocols	2025	€ 3,867.12	€ 4,111.18	N/A	€ 4,515.03	€ 3,867.10	N/A	N/A	€ 3,867.12	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	1474-1768	41568	Nature Reviews Cancer	2025	€ 2,376.64	€ 3,523.10	N/A	€ 3,390.63	€ 2,269.14	€ 2,941.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	1759-5010	41569	Nature Reviews Cardiology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	N/A	€ 3,187.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	1759-4782	41571	Nature Reviews Clinical Oncology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,487.19	€ 3,187.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	1474-1784	41573	Nature Reviews Drug Discovery	2025	€ 2,376.64	€ 3,523.10	N/A	€ 3,392.09	€ 2,269.14	€ 2,941.74	N/A	N/A	€ 3,293.30	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	1759-5037	41574	Nature Reviews Endocrinology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,366.25	€ 3,225.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

					Licensees																	
	ISSN electronic	Product ID	PRODUCT	Copyright Year	University of Oulu incl. Oulu University Hospital	Tampere University incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Jyväskylä	University of Helsinki incl. Helsinki University Central Hospital	University of Eastern Finland (UEF) incl. Kuopio University Hospital	University of Turku incl. Turku University Central Hospital	Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT	Abo Akademi University	Aalto University	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Geological Survey of Finland	Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Patent and Registration Office	Academy of Finland	
7	1759-5053	41575	Nature Reviews Gastroenterology & Hepatology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,418.67	€ 3,187.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	1471-0064	41576	Nature Reviews Genetics	2025	€ 2,176.16	€ 3,229.83	€ 3,485.64	€ 3,105.90	€ 2,081.74	€ 2,697.69	N/A	N/A	€ 3,018.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	1474-1741	41577	Nature Reviews Immunology	2025	€ 2,176.16	€ 3,291.06	N/A	€ 3,723.30	€ 2,081.74	€ 2,697.69	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	1740-1534	41579	Nature Reviews Microbiology	2025	€ 2,176.16	€ 3,199.60	€ 3,604.23	€ 3,620.16	€ 2,081.74	€ 2,697.69	N/A	N/A	€ 3,008.57	€ 4,324.89	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
11	1471-0080	41580	Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology	2025	€ 2,176.16	€ 3,229.83	€ 3,309.89	€ 3,653.58	€ 2,081.74	€ 2,697.69	N/A	N/A	€ 3,036.17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12	1759-507X	41581	Nature Reviews Nephrology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,418.67	€ 3,225.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	1759-4766	41582	Nature Reviews Neurology	2025	€ 3,286.00	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,390.41	€ 3,225.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

					Licensees																	
ISSN electronic	Product ID	PRODUCT	Copyright Year	University of Oulu incl. Oulu University Hospital	Tampere University incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Jyväskylä	University of Helsinki incl. Helsinki University Central Hospital	University of Eastern Finland (UEF) incl. Kuopio University Hospital	University of Turku incl. Turku University Central Hospital	Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT	Abo Akademi University	Aalto University	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Geological Survey of Finland	Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Patent and Registration Office	Academy of Finland		
14	1471-0048	41583	Nature Reviews Neuroscience	2025	€ 2,171.81	€ 3,229.83	N/A	€ 3,653.58	€ 2,081.74	€ 3,036.15	N/A	N/A	€ 3,036.17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
15	1759-4804	41584	Nature Reviews Rheumatology	2025	€ 3,225.03	€ 3,362.86	N/A	€ 3,878.74	€ 3,521.07	€ 3,225.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
16	1759-4820	41585	Nature Reviews Urology	2025	€ 3,193.06	€ 3,329.60	N/A	€ 3,840.97	N/A	€ 3,085.08	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
17	2397-3358	41570	Nature Reviews Chemistry	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	€ 4,971.05	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	€ 4,131.82	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
18	2056-676X	41572	Nature Reviews Disease Primers	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	€ 6,386.08	€ 4,466.16	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
20	2058-8437	41578	Nature Reviews Materials	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	€ 4,300.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
21	2522-5820	42254	Nature Reviews Physics	2025	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	€ 3,848.23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
				Total:	€ 45,326.09	€ 54,207.15	€ 10,399.76	€ 71,403.55	€ 43,882.50	€ 45,257.34	€ 0	€ 0	€ 31,540.14	€ 4,324.89	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0	€ 0

3. Holdings List

Continuing access rights for subscriptions under prior written agreements are as specified in Attachment 2: Nature Holdings List

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Abo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUNI) incl. Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office
	Start Dates																
Nature Protocols		2009-2024	2020-2020	2006-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2010-2024		2012-2014					
Nature Reviews Cancer	2001-2024	2011-2020	2001-2009	2001-2024	2001-2014		2001-2024	2001-2006	2001-2024	2001-2024		2001-2014					
Nature Reviews Cardiology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009							
Nature Reviews Chemistry		2018-2024		2021-2024													
Nature Reviews Disease Primers				2024						2022-2024							
Nature Reviews Clinical Oncology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2024							
Nature Reviews Drug Discovery	2002-2024	2011-2024	2002-2009	2002-2024	2002-2014		2002-2024	2002-2006	2002-2024	2002-2024		2002-2014					
Nature Reviews Endocrinology	2009-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2012-2024							
Nature Reviews Gastroenterology & Hepatology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009; 2021-2024							
Nature Reviews Genetics	2000-2024	2010-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2014	2000-2024	2000-2024	2008-2024	2000-2014					
Nature Reviews Immunology	2001-2024	2011-2020	2001-2009	2001-2024	2001-2014		2001-2024	2001-2006	2001-2024	2001-2024		2001-2014					
Nature Reviews Materials		2018-2024															
Nature Reviews Microbiology	2003-2024	2010-2024	2003-2009	2003-2024	2003-2014		2003-2024	2003-2006	2003-2024	2003-2024	2013-2024	2003-2014, 2021-2024					
Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology	2000-2024	2011-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2014					
Nature Reviews Nephrology	2011-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2010-2024							

Nature Reviews Neurology	2010-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2013-2018; 2021-2024						
Nature Reviews Neuroscience	2000-2024	2011-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024		2000-2014				
Nature Reviews Physics		2021-2024														
Nature Reviews Rheumatology	2011-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2016-2018; 2021-2024						
Nature Reviews Urology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009						

Attachment 3: Nature Backfile Access

	University of Turku incl Turku University Central Hospital	Aalto University	Abo Akademi University	University of Helsinki incl Helsinki University Central Hospital	Finnish Institute for Health & Welfare	Geological Survey of Finland	University of Oulu incl Oulu University Hospital	Natural Resources Institute Finland	Tampere Uni (TUN) incl Tampere University Hospital and Tampere University of Applied Sciences	University of Eastern Finland incl Kuopio University Hospital	University of Jyväskylä	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	LUT University - Lappeenranta Lahti University of Technology	Finnish Environment Institute	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Academy of Finland	Finnish Patent and Registration Office
	Backfile Access																
Nature Protocols		2009-2024	2017-2020	2006-2024			2010-2024		2012-2024	2010-2024		2012-2014					
Nature Reviews Cancer	2001-2024	2011-2020	2001-2009	2001-2024	2001-2014		2001-2024	2001-2006	2001-2024	2001-2024		2001-2014					
Nature Reviews Cardiology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009							
Nature Reviews Chemistry		2018-2024		2021-2024													
Nature Reviews Disease Primers				2021-2024						2021-2024							
Nature Reviews Clinical Oncology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2024							
Nature Reviews Drug Discovery	2002-2024	2011-2024	2002-2009	2002-2024	2002-2014		2002-2024	2002-2006	2002-2024	2002-2024		2002-2014					
Nature Reviews Endocrinology	2009-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2012-2024							
Nature Reviews Gastroenterology & Hepatology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009; 2021-2024							
Nature Reviews Genetics	2000-2024	2010-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2014	2000-2024	2000-2024	2008-2024	2000-2014					
Nature Reviews Immunology	2001-2024	2011-2020	2001-2009	2001-2024	2001-2014		2001-2024	2001-2006	2001-2024	2001-2024		2001-2014					
Nature Reviews Materials		2018-2024															
Nature Reviews Microbiology	2003-2024	2010-2024	2003-2009	2003-2024	2003-2014		2003-2024	2003-2006	2003-2024	2003-2024	2013-2024	2003-2014, 2021-2024					
Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology	2000-2024	2011-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2024	2000-2014					
Nature Reviews Nephrology	2011-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2010-2024							

Nature Reviews Neurology	2010-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2013-2018, 2021-2024						
Nature Reviews Neuroscience	2000-2024	2011-2024	2000-2009	2000-2024	2000-2014		2000-2024	2000-2006	2000-2024	2000-2024		2000-2014				
Nature Reviews Physics		2021-2024														
Nature Reviews Rheumatology	2011-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2005-2024	2016-2018, 2021-2024						
Nature Reviews Urology	2004-2024			2011-2024			2013-2024		2004-2024	2004-2009						

Product Terms**Scientific American****1. Term and Access Right**

- 1.1 The Term shall begin on 1st January 2025 (the “Commencement Date”) and shall end on 31st December 2026 unless terminated earlier in accordance with this License Agreement.

Licensee shall have the option to renew the Term for additional one-year term, for the calendar year 2027 indicated in Section 1 above, for the License Fees indicated with respect to year 2027. Such option is subject to the condition that Licensor receives written notification of Licensee’s exercise of its option for the renewal term no later than 60 days prior to the end of the current year of the Term. For avoidance of doubt, use of the option year requires participation by all Licensees.

- 1.2 Continuing Access: During the Term Licensee shall have access to the Continuing Access Journal first published during the Term and to the Continuing Access Journal first published from the Copyright Year specified in Attachment 4: Scientific American Holdings. After the Term, Licensee shall have Continuing Access to the Continuing Access Journal, subject to all the terms and conditions of this License Agreement.

1.3 Backfile Access During the Term:

- 1.3.1 During the Term only, Licensee will be granted access to Scientific American Content published beginning four years prior to the Commencement Date.

For any Licensee that had Continuing Access to Scientific American under prior written agreements, the Licensee’s access to Scientific American is as specified in Attachment 4: Scientific American Holdings.

- 1.4 For the avoidance of doubt, Scientific American does not include access to the following Content: Scientific American eBooks and Scientific American Subject Series.
- 1.5 Licensor shall provide Continuing Access online on the Platform covered by the License Fee. If Licensor ceases to provide Continuing Access at a Platform controlled by Licensor, Licensee may opt to have the Content delivered on industry standard physical media for no charge. In such case the Licensee is permitted to mount the Content, communicate, make available and provide access to such Content via a Secure Network to Authorized Users in accordance with the terms of this License Agreement and is further permitted to make such copies or re-format the Content in any way to ensure their future preservation and accessibility in accordance with this Agreement.
- 1.6 Continuing Access in case of early termination: In case termination was caused by non-payment by National Library of Finland, clauses above shall only apply to Content for which Licensor has received payment.
- 1.7 Withdrawal of Titles / Transfer / Publication of Electronic version
- 1.7.1 The Content as listed in Section 2 may be updated on an annual basis. Licensor will notify Licensee of such withdrawal at the latest 30 days prior to the end of the calendar year. If one or more titles are withdrawn, the price of the withdrawn title(s) are deducted from the License Fees. In circumstances in which it is not possible for the Licensor to give the Licensee such advance notice, for example because the material to be withdrawn poses a legal risk or a risk to health or life, the Licensor will give as much notice as it can of such withdrawal. For the

- 1.7.2 avoidance of doubt this Section shall not apply if: (i) parts of a subscribed journal (e.g. single articles or single issues) are withdrawn
- 1.7.3 If Licensor’s publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to another publisher, Licensor will use commercially reasonable efforts to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to such part of the Content published from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge either (a) online on the Platform, (b) online on the new publisher’s website under the same user terms as this license agreement provides, or (c) offline by providing the same on a digital storage medium conforming to industry standards. In case of (c) above, use of the Content shall be subject to the terms of this License Agreement, except for Sections 4.3,4.4, 4.8, 4.9, 4.12, 4.13, 4.14, 4.15 of the General Terms and Conditions. If Licensor is unable to do any of the foregoing, Licensor shall, upon Licensee’s request, make a pro rata refund of the License Fee for the value of the lost Continuing Access Content. The value will be determined by taking into account the fees paid by Licensee corresponding to such lost Continuing Access Content (including fees paid in previous agreement terms).
- 1.8 If Licensor’s publishing rights to title(s) in the Content are transferred to an Affiliate, Licensor guarantees to provide Licensee with Continuing Access to the Content from the Start Date to the date of transfer for no extra charge online on the Platform in accordance with Section 1.2.
- 1.9 With respect to usage statistics related to usage of Scientific American Content, Licensor understands the importance of usage statistics and is committed to working towards providing them, as supported and enabled by the Platform used to provide access to the Scientific American Content.

2. Content – Continuing Access Journal

Licensees under these Product Terms:

Licensee	2025 Fee	2026 Fee	2027 Fee (optional)
Aalto University	€ 1,483.66	€ 1,528.17	€ 1,574.02
VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland	€ 2,086.05	€ 2,148.63	€ 2,213.09

Content	Continuing Access Journal
<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific American	Content first published during the Term

Attachment 1: Scientific American Holdings - Continuing Access Journal

Continuing access rights for subscriptions made or cancelled under prior written agreements are as specified in Attachment 1: Scientific American Holdings

	Aalto University	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland
	Copyright Year	
Scientific American	1993-2024	1993-2024

General Terms and Conditions for Electronic Products

These **General Terms and Conditions** are part of and incorporated into the License Agreement by and between Licensor and Licensee.

1. Definitions

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